

AAC Production

**PLANTS  
MACHINES  
CONCEPTS**





The output figures listed in this brochure are guiding values. In practice, the production output depends on different factors. These are: respective plant layout, machine settings, mixing recipes, raw materials and additives used, ambient and other conditions.

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# MASA – YOUR NUMBER ONE PARTNER FOR SUCCESSFUL BUILDING MATERIALS PRODUCTION

Individual, sustainable plant solutions

Since the day we were founded, we significantly influence developments in the building materials industry. Our concepts, machines and plants, which have demonstrated their worth for many years, can be quickly updated or expanded if necessary. Our basic philosophy is: to provide flexible and intelligent solutions that enable us, as partners, to help our customers succeed.

## WE DO THIS BY MEANS OF:

- Fully automatic machines for the manufacture of concrete products, AAC products as well as sand-lime bricks
- Sophisticated and well-engineered technology
- Several decades of experience gathered by competent professionals
- Service centres all over the world
- Active and effective advice, from design to implementation
- Reliable spare parts supply and customer support

**An approach, which combined with hard work, has borne fruit:** Today, we can claim to be a global market leader in the design and manufacture of plants and machines for the building materials industry. At present, this success is made possible by some 500 staff.

## FROM RAW MATERIAL TO FINISHED PRODUCT

The manufacture of concrete products, AAC products, and sand-lime bricks places high, individual demands on the production plant in question. Only when all components are compatible and the processes are optimised will the plant run economically.

## DESIGN COMPETENCE

We define machine configurations as well as logistically and process-optimised plant layouts together with you, based on your requirements for the products to be manufactured, the desired production output and the local conditions at your site.

The close-knit interaction between design, engineering, production and service leads to complete solutions which can encompass all relevant elements of a production plant:

- Preparing, dosing and mixing of the raw materials
- Manufacturing the products
- Hardening
- Handling
- Packing
- Surface treatment
- Plant control
- Further equipment

**EXPERT ADVICE,  
EXCELLENT QUALITY AND  
CUSTOMER-ORIENTED SERVICE**

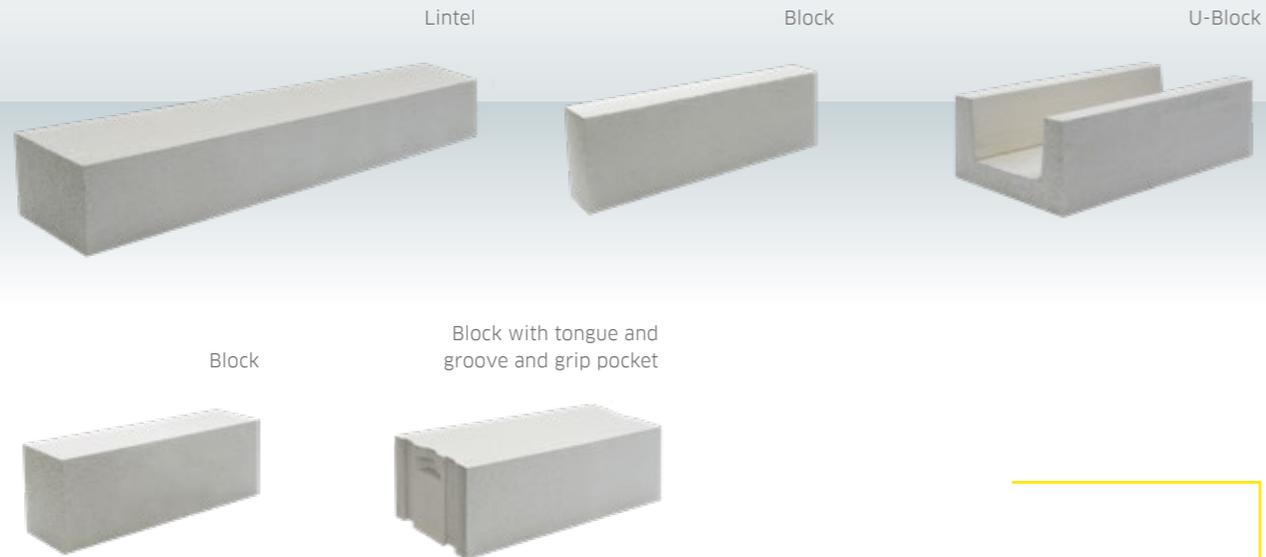


## THE WALL BUILDING PRODUCT AUTOCLAVED AERATED CONCRETE (AAC)

Efficient and sustainable

**FUTURE-PROOF WITH AAC**  
BUILDING WITH THE MASSIVE SOLID BLOCKS  
MEANS TO MEET TOMORROW'S  
REQUIREMENTS ALREADY TODAY.

06



**ECONOMICAL  
AND RESOURCE-SAVING**  
AAC LEAVES A SMALL  
CO<sub>2</sub> FOOTPRINT AND SAVES COSTS.

07

### WHAT MAKES AAC SO POPULAR IN THE BUILDING INDUSTRY?

#### Perfect heat insulation

Single-leaf AAC walls already enormously contribute to the thermal cosiness of interior space - both in summer and in winter. The excellent heat insulation power of this building material is based upon its low raw density and high air void content.

#### Optimum fire protection

Elements made of AAC offer an excellent structural fire protection. The mineral building material does not contain any combustible components and belongs to the highest building material class ("non-combustible"). This does not just mean safety, but a financial incentive as well: Many insurance companies reward preventive fire protection measures with lower insurance rates.

#### Noise protection conforming to standards

Structural noise protection is particularly important in residential buildings. Monolithic exterior walls and double-leaf separating walls of AAC masonry comply with the noise protection standards without any further measures. Compared to other building materials, AAC reaches even better results with the same material density.

**WE ARE THE ALL-ROUND CAREFREE PACKAGE  
EXPERTISE IN AUTOCLAVED AERATED CONCRETE**

Service based on experience



08

09

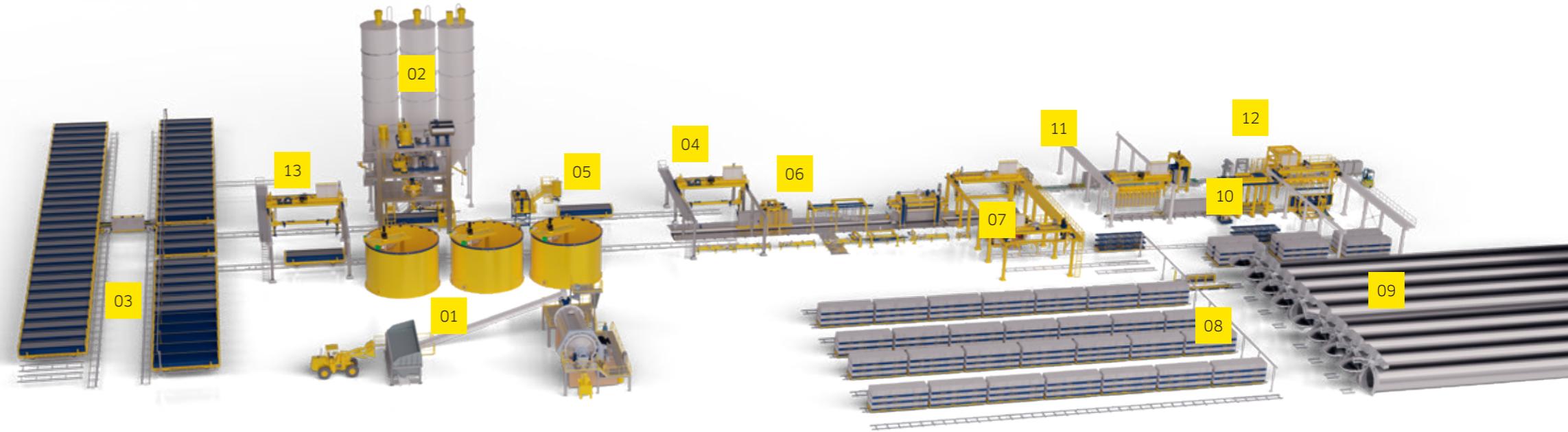
**MASA - YOUR LONGTIME PARTNER  
FOR THE BUILDING MATERIALS INDUSTRY:**  
FROM FORWARD-LOOKING PLANNING  
TO COMMISSIONING  
- AND BEYOND.

# THE AAC PRODUCTION PLANT FOR YOUR NEEDS AND REQUIREMENTS

Extendable Masa solutions

10

- 01 Sand preparation and storage
- 02 Dosing, mixing, casting
- 03 Fermentation area
- 04 Transport to cutting line and mould removal
- 05 Completion and oiling of the casting mould
- 06 Cutting line
- 07 Transport plant, tilting table, green separating table
- 08 Transport platform and waiting area in front of autoclaves
- 09 Autoclave/steam boiler
- 10 Re-tilting table, hardening grid transport and hardening car return
- 11 Block transfer device
- 12 Packaging plant
- 13 Reinforcement area



**Please note:** The shown production plant for AAC just serves as an illustration and does not substitute a real layout plan. The displayed solutions are special solutions partly. For reasons of clearness, safety grating is missing.

# RAW MATERIAL PREPARATION MIXING FERMENTATION PROCESS

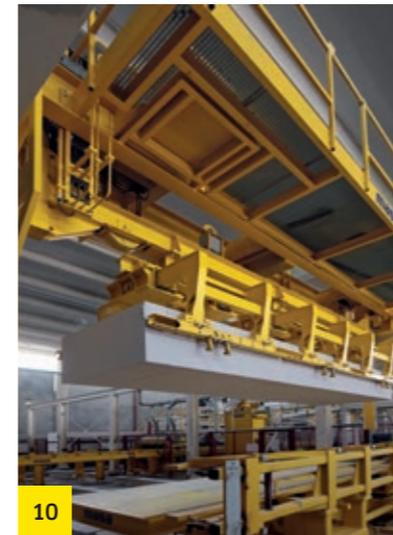
12



13

- 01 Sand preparation and storage
- 02 Dosing, mixing, casting
- 03 Fermentation area
- 04 Transport to cutting line and mould removal

# CUTTING HARDENING PACKAGING PROCESS



- 05 Cutting line
- 06 Tilting and removal of bottom cut
- 07 Separating
- 08 Autoclave loading and unloading
- 09 Steam pressure hardening
- 10 Block transfer device
- 11 Packaging
- 12 Finished products packaged ready for transport

## DOSING, MIXING AND CASTING

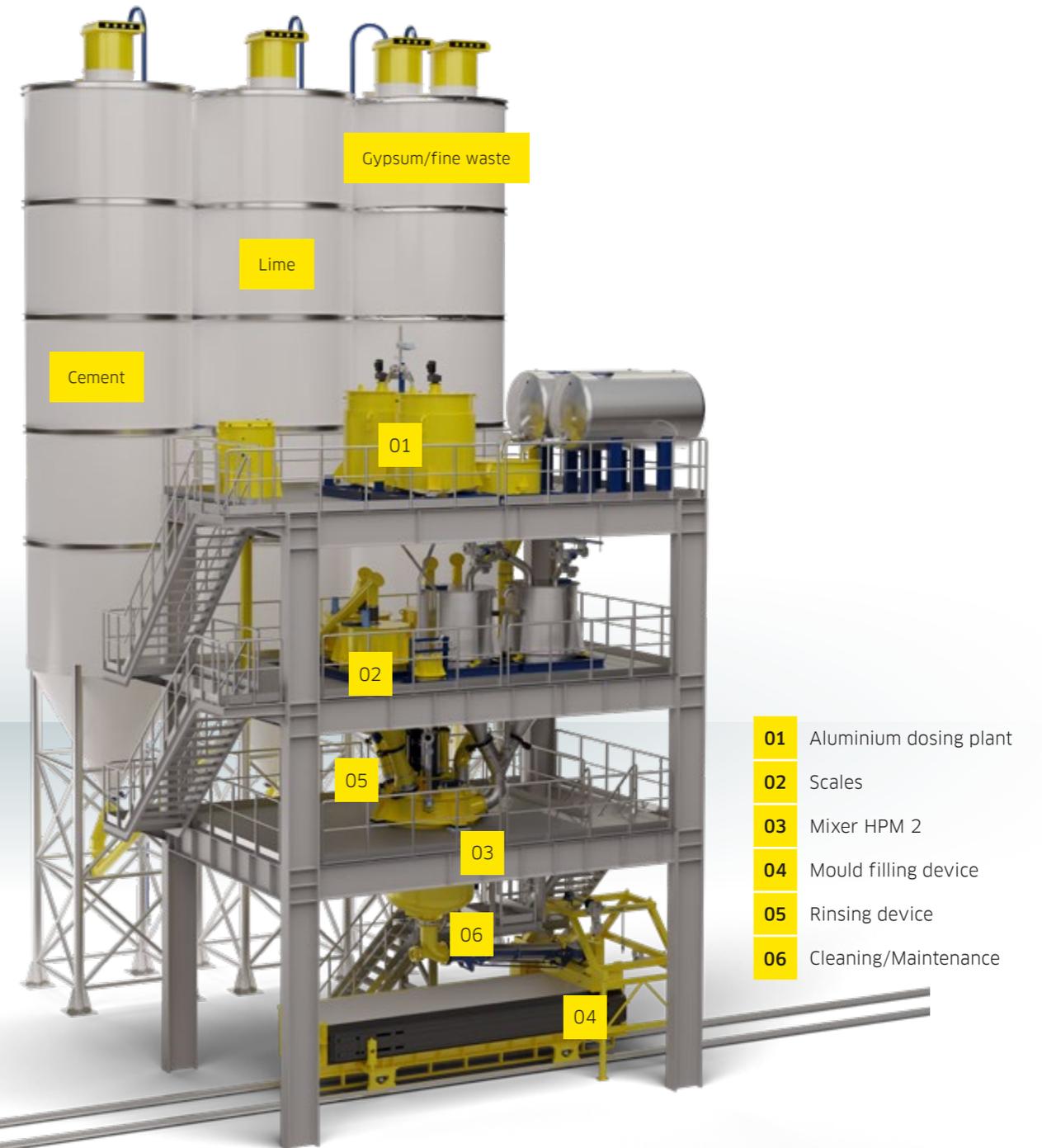
The optimum AAC compound

It's all in the mixture. Or, in other words: The quality of your products always directly depends on the quality of the mixture. We focused on exactly this when we designed the mixing plant. All machine and control components are designed for the optimum production of AAC and are in use worldwide.

### PROCESS CONTROL

The fully automatic Masa mixing plant control system supervises, controls and records all process-relevant parameters for an efficient manufacture of AAC products.

**OUR FOCUS:**  
OPTIMUM MIXING RESULTS,  
ENERGY EFFICIENCY, SUSTAINABILITY  
AND EASY MAINTENANCE  
FOR PERFECT PRODUCTS





01

**Aluminium dosing plant**

The Masa mixing plant concept is based on up to two preparation tanks, contents 2000 l each, so that, depending on the required block density resp. compressive strength, two types of aluminium can be used to be dosed into the aluminium scale positioned below the tank(s).

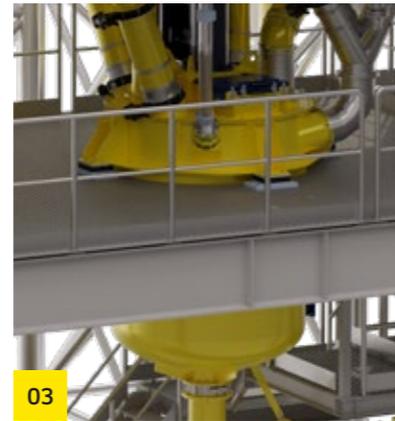


02

**Scales**

Bonding agents such as lime, cement and gypsum are weighed and fed into the Masa mixer together with sand slurry and water.

**THE COMPONENTS IN DETAIL**



03

**Mixer HPM 2**

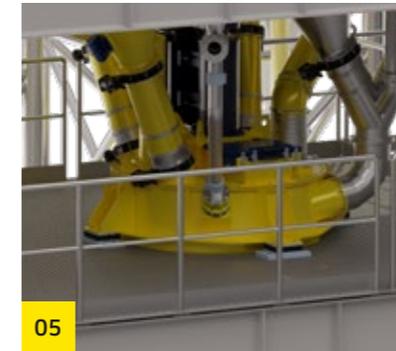
The mixer type HPM 2 is the quality-determining heart of the complete plant. Drive, geometry and stirring tool are designed in that way that the raw materials are mixed thoroughly to achieve the defined density at minimum power consumption.



04

**Mould filling device**

The AAC compound is smoothly fed into the casting mould from the end by means of the liftable and lowerable mould filling device. The mould oil is not washed away thus, and unwanted air pockets are avoided.



05

**Rinsing device**

The mixer and/or the casting device are automatically rinsed with water in adjustable intervals, so that a new mixture is not affected by remains of the previous mixes. The dirty water is 100 % reused in the process.



06

**Cleaning/maintenance**

The HPM 2 is equipped with a large maintenance door at the side. A separate maintenance level enables an easy and safe access and change of the mixing tool.

## HIGH-PERFORMANCE MIXER THE NEXT GENERATION OF HPM 2

Designed to meet your individual requirements

In our high-performance mixer HPM 2, all the raw materials required for the production of high-quality aerated concrete come into contact with each other for the first time. The mixer is therefore the quality-determining centrepiece of the entire plant.



For the development of the high-performance mixer HPM 2, we analysed and evaluated the experience of our service department and the customer feedback. This resulted in several detail solutions that, in total, mean a considerable improvement, compared to the previous mixer types:

### WAY AND ENERGY OPTIMISATION

- optimised raw material supply through pipes
- energy-efficient tangential supply of the slurries
- frequency-controlled speed of the stirring device

### PRODUCT-RELATED OPTIMISATION

- special mixer geometry designed for products with low raw density

### OPERATING COSTS OPTIMISATION

- long service life of the mixing tool due to the use of a frequency converter
- broad maintenance access for a quick change of the mixing tools and a short cleaning process

### PERFORMANCE OPTIMISATION

- Due to the use of vibration absorbers to minimize the vibrations in the mixing tower, a cycle time optimising parallel mixing and weighing is possible.



Schematic diagram: Different flow directions at vertical (l.) or tangential (r.) feeding of the liquid components.



**01**  
**De-moulding and transfer**  
 The fresh aerated concrete cakes are demoulded with the help of the mould turning crane and transferred to the cutting line then.

# CUTTING PLANT

## SUSTAINABILITY INCLUDED

To save raw material resources, all waste material accrued throughout the complete cutting process is collected, processed and returned to the production process. The rinsing water from the mixing plant is mainly used for this.



**03**  
**Profiling of tongues and grooves**  
 Optionally, tongues and grooves can be produced in one step by means of profiling knives. This helps to generate particularly smooth and precise tongues and grooves. The pattern can quickly be changed with a simple changing system.



**02**  
**Calibrating the block length**  
 Cutting wires and specially designed smooth cutting knives cut the fresh cake to the required block length. The lengths can be varied with a central adjustment unit.



**04**  
**Generating the block width**  
 Short, pneumatically tensioned cutting wires precisely cut the cake into up to 15 layers that correspond to the later wall thickness. The product dimensions can vary between 50 mm and 500 mm in 5 mm steps. Different dimensions within one cake are possible.



**05**  
**Generating the block height**  
 With oscillating movements, short, pneumatically tensioned wires precisely cut the fresh cake to the required block height. The integrated vacuum unit lifts off the upper layer and returns it to the material recycling system.



**06**  
**Milling of grip pockets**  
 To facilitate handling of the blocks on the building site, the optional grip pocket mill produces the grip pockets before the hardening process already.



**07**  
**Removing the bottom cut**  
 The hydraulically operated tilting table swivels the cake back into its horizontal position. Thus, the bottom cut can be removed and returned to the material recycling system before hardening.

## AROUND THE WIRE

The automatic wire breakage detection system monitors all cutting wires and minimizes the generation of waste thus. The quick tensioning system enables a quick change of wires and reduces downtimes thus.

## SEPARATION

Careful treatment in green or white state

Depending on the raw material composition, AAC blocks tend to stick to each other. To reduce waste, it is necessary to separate the blocks carefully.

### SEPARATING MACHINE

The separating machine for "green" products (green separating table) is integrated directly after the tilting table and helps to reduce the sticking of block rows in the autoclaving process.

The separating beams are made of solid steel plates. This high stability against bending protects high-density and reinforced products from edge fractures and cracks.

After each step, a rotating brush cleans the separating beams from material remains to guarantee a plain surface for the following products.

Green products are separated.



Green separating table with product-related adjustment of the separating beams

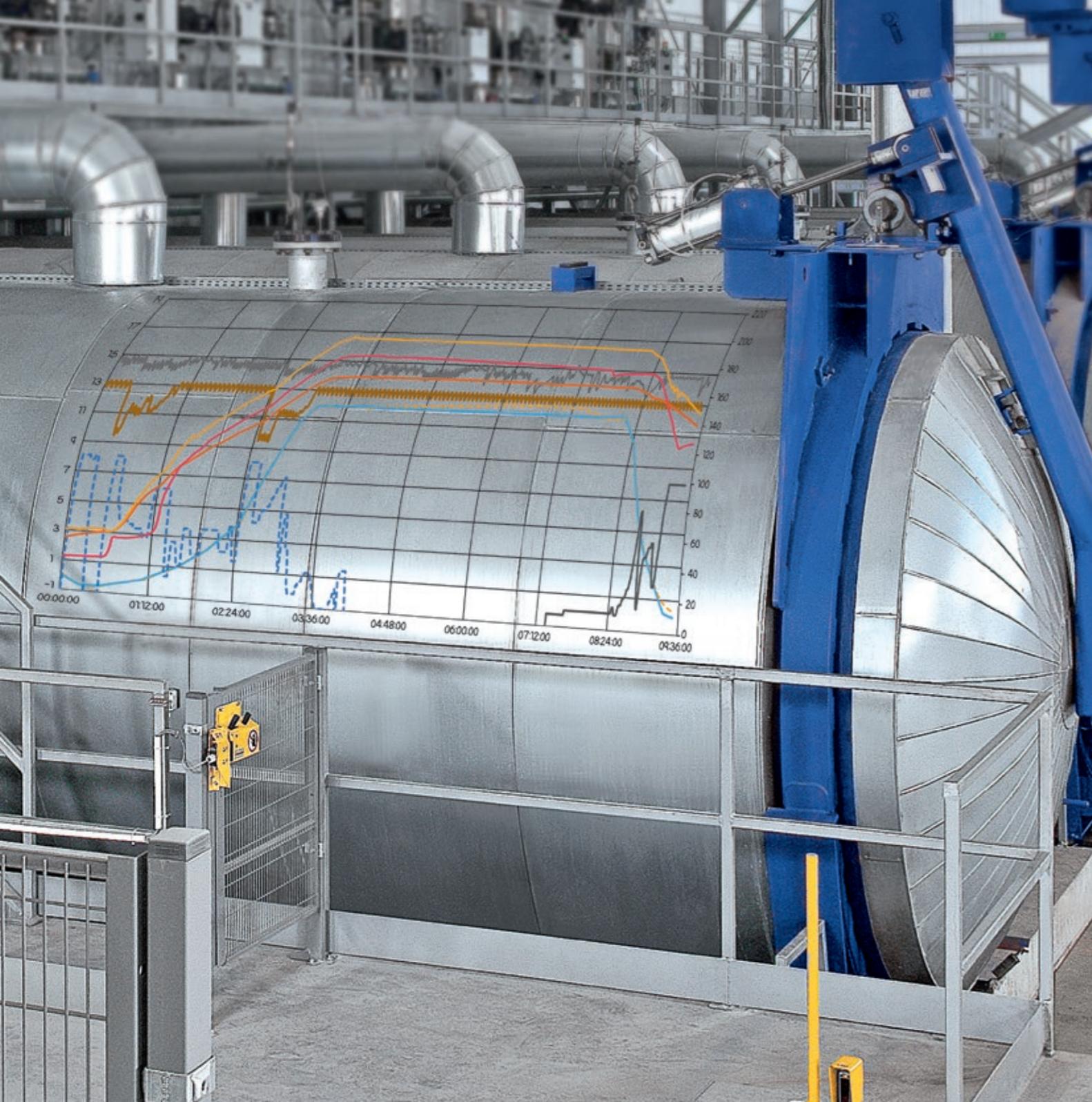


Made in Germany: The green separating table shortly before shipment from the Porta Westfalica works



White products after separation

Alternatively, we can offer a second method of separation: The separating machine for "white" (already autoclaved) products. We can advise you regarding the variant suitable for you!



## AUTOCLAVE CONTROL SYSTEM MASA KNOW-HOW FOR THE HARDENING PROCESS

Process control. Energy efficiency. Recording.

### SAFE PROCESS CONTROL THROUGHOUT THE COMPLETE HARDENING CYCLE

The Masa autoclave control system regulates and supervises the process-relevant parameters pressure, time, and temperature so as to achieve the best possible final strength of the AAC at the lowest possible power consumption.

### MAXIMUM FOCUS ON PRESERVATION OF RESOURCES

The hardening process in particular consumes a great quantity of energy. Therefore, we focus on an optimum utilisation of water, steam, and energy. Our systems are designed in that way that the plant can be optimised modularly.

### POSSIBLE CO<sub>2</sub> SAVINGS:

- Process water heating
- Direct steam transport
- Steam retention
- Heat recovery
- Re-use of condensate

- |                        |                          |
|------------------------|--------------------------|
| — Boiler pressure      | — Inside temperature     |
| - - - Inside pressure  | — Bottom temperature     |
| — Set pressure         | - - - Steam outlet valve |
| — Fresh steam pressure | - - - Fresh steam valve  |
| — Peak temperature     |                          |

The modular design of the Masa autoclave control system aims at a reduction of the CO<sub>2</sub> emission to a minimum.



## REINFORCED AAC PRODUCTS

Reinforced products have stood the test

Beside AAC blocks, the construction technique with large-size aerated concrete elements has become more and more popular. For example, wall, roof, ceiling and partition wall elements are particularly used for an efficient design with prefabricated elements for industrial and residential buildings.

To manufacture large-size products, additional steel reinforcements have to be put in. The same applies to lintels that are placed above windows and doors.

Reinforced AAC elements in use



**STEEL REINFORCEMENT CAGES AND FRAMES**

In the preparation area, the individually required reinforcement cages are prepared. Depending on the required daily capacity of reinforced products, we can offer manual or fully automatic plant concepts. With the help of a frame system, the reinforcement elements are exactly prepared for each mould.

**LOADING AND UNLOADING UNIT**

The loading and unloading unit places the prepared reinforcement frame onto the casting mould. This takes place immediately after the mould has been filled. During the fermentation process, the frame remains on the mould to make sure that the reinforcement cages remain in their defined position.

After the fermentation process, the same loading and unloading unit removes the frame from the mould. The steel elements remain in the AAC cake that is ready for cutting and is transported to the cutting plant then.

**PLANT EXTENSION IN A FEW STEPS**

In the basic planning of an AAC plant, we can consider various extension stages. This allows the implementation of the concept for the production of reinforced products even in already existing plants without any problems. We can carry out the necessary extension while production continues. That's what we call VARIO!

## REINFORCED PRODUCTS PRODUCTION SEQUENCE

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Preparation of reinforcement



Placement of reinforcement elements



Storage of finished products



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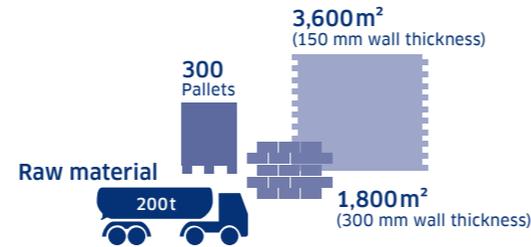
# COMPARISON OF PRODUCTION VOLUMES PER DAY

The calculation is based on the following initial data:

Density of the product: 400 kg/m<sup>3</sup>; raw materials (sand, lime, cement, anhydrite): approx. 370 kg/m<sup>3</sup> AAC  
Exemplary wall thicknesses of 150 mm or 300 mm standard blocks. Assumed pallet volume 1.8 m<sup>3</sup>

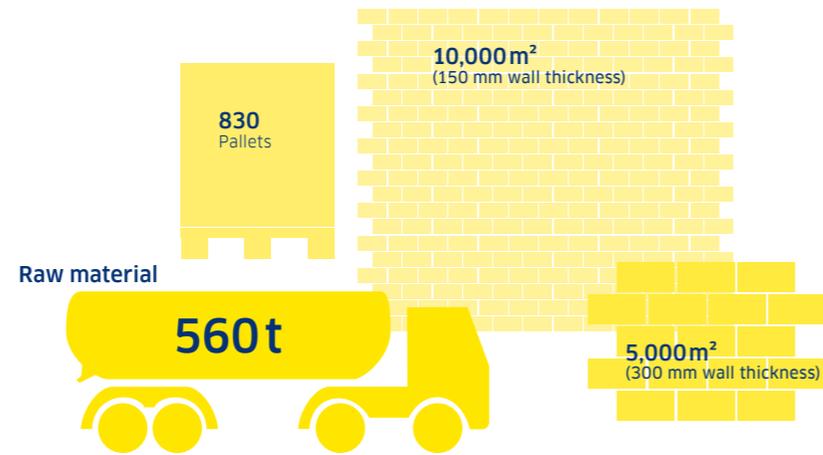
## VB 540 ECO

540  
m<sup>3</sup>



## VB 1500

1,500  
m<sup>3</sup>



## VARIO BLOCK SYSTEM

### BLOCKS WITH DIFFERENT WIDTHS

PRODUCT DIMENSIONS	LENGTH	HEIGHT	WALL THICKNESS
Blocks	600 / 625 mm	200 / 250 mm	50 / 500 mm

## VARIO PANEL SYSTEM

### ELEMENTS FOR WALLS, ROOFS, CEILINGS

PRODUCT DIMENSIONS	LENGTH	HEIGHT	WALL THICKNESS
Elements	up to 6,000 mm	600 / 625 mm	75 - 400 mm
Partition wall elements	2,000 - 3,000 mm	600 / 625 mm	75 - 400 mm

**Production capacity:** The plant systems VARIO BLOCK and VARIO PANEL are designed in that way that they can be extended step by step. This offers our customers a profitable access to the field of aerated concrete production and high flexibility with regard to their markets.

PLANT TYPE	MAX. PRODUCTION CAPACITY*	MAX. ANNUAL CAPACITY * (300 DAYS)	CYCLE TIME	NUMBER OF AUTOCLAVES
VB 360 ECO	360 m <sup>3</sup> / day	108,000 m <sup>3</sup> / year	20.00 min.	2 pcs.
VB 540 ECO	540 m <sup>3</sup> / day	162,000 m <sup>3</sup> / year	13.50 min.	3 pcs.
VB 660	660 m <sup>3</sup> / day	198,000 m <sup>3</sup> / year	11.00 min.	3 pcs.
VB 880	880 m <sup>3</sup> / day	264,000 m <sup>3</sup> / year	8.30 min.	4 pcs.
VB 1100	1,100 m <sup>3</sup> / day	330,000 m <sup>3</sup> / year	6.60 min.	5 pcs.
VB 1500	1,500 m <sup>3</sup> / day	450,000 m <sup>3</sup> / year	4.80 min.	7 pcs.
VB 2000	2,000 m <sup>3</sup> / day	600,000 m <sup>3</sup> / year	3.50 min.	9 pcs.

\* Theoretically achievable capacity provided that suitable raw materials are available

## AAC MASA TECHNOLOGY CENTRE

Raw material analysis. Process optimisation.  
Transfer of knowledge.

**Our Technology Centre is a guarantee for an efficient production process. The Masa Technology Centre is continuously developed further to satisfy the growing requirements of the AAC production and the quality standards of our customers. We provide the technology for comprehensive raw material and product analyses.**



Laboratory equipment to evaluate raw materials and to simulate the manufacturing process

### RAW MATERIAL ANALYSIS

The selection of appropriate raw materials is the first step for the development and manufacture of aerated concrete products. We can carry out all chemical, physical and mineralogical analyses for you.

### PROCESS OPTIMISATION

Based on the analysed, available raw materials, we design optimum recipes for your various products. Our target: Resource-saving and efficient manufacture of top-quality AAC.

### TRANSFER OF KNOWLEDGE

Close to actual practise and competent: One key to increase productivity and quality is the continuous training of the operating staff. Supported by comprehensive Masa training materials, we qualify you in workshops here at our works and training courses at your works.

**Talk to us!**

## BETTER SAFE THAN SORRY SAFETY

Durable and comprehensive concepts

**Two aspects are particularly important to us when designing and implementing plant concepts:** maximum work safety and ease of operation. Both serve to protect employees, prevent accidents in production and minimise production downtimes. Masa plants meet the highest safety standards worldwide!

### WHAT ARE OUR SAFETY CONCEPTS BASED ON?

- Applicable machinery directives and functional safety
- Country-specific functional safety concepts
- Customer-specific requirements
- Integration of cross-industry solutions
- Risk analyses and performance level calculations

### SAFETY ALWAYS COMPRISES THREE ASPECTS:

- The safety of your employees
- The safety of your production process
- The safety of your plant and its components

**MASA NEVER COMPROMISES  
ON PLANT SAFETY!**

SAFE TO THE  
POWER OF 3

Since machines must never endanger personnel, neither during normal operation nor in the event of a malfunction, Masa has committed itself to one of the highest safety levels worldwide!



## SUSTAINABLE MEANS FUTURE-PROOF ENERGY EFFICIENCY

In line with quality and quantity

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Environmental protection, resource conservation and sustainability? These are not the first things one commonly associates with construction materials. But these considerations play a key role in our industry as well – and all the more so in the future! Resources are already scarce and will become scarcer and thus more expensive all over the world. This has urged us to constantly work on technologies to make our machines and plants ready for the future, also with regard to the ecological balance.

### WHAT MAKES PLANTS ENERGY EFFICIENT?

- Intelligent drive concepts
- Reduction of reactive energy
- Higher efficiency
- Use of energy-efficient components
- Cross-component overall concepts

### SYSTEMATIC SUSTAINABILITY

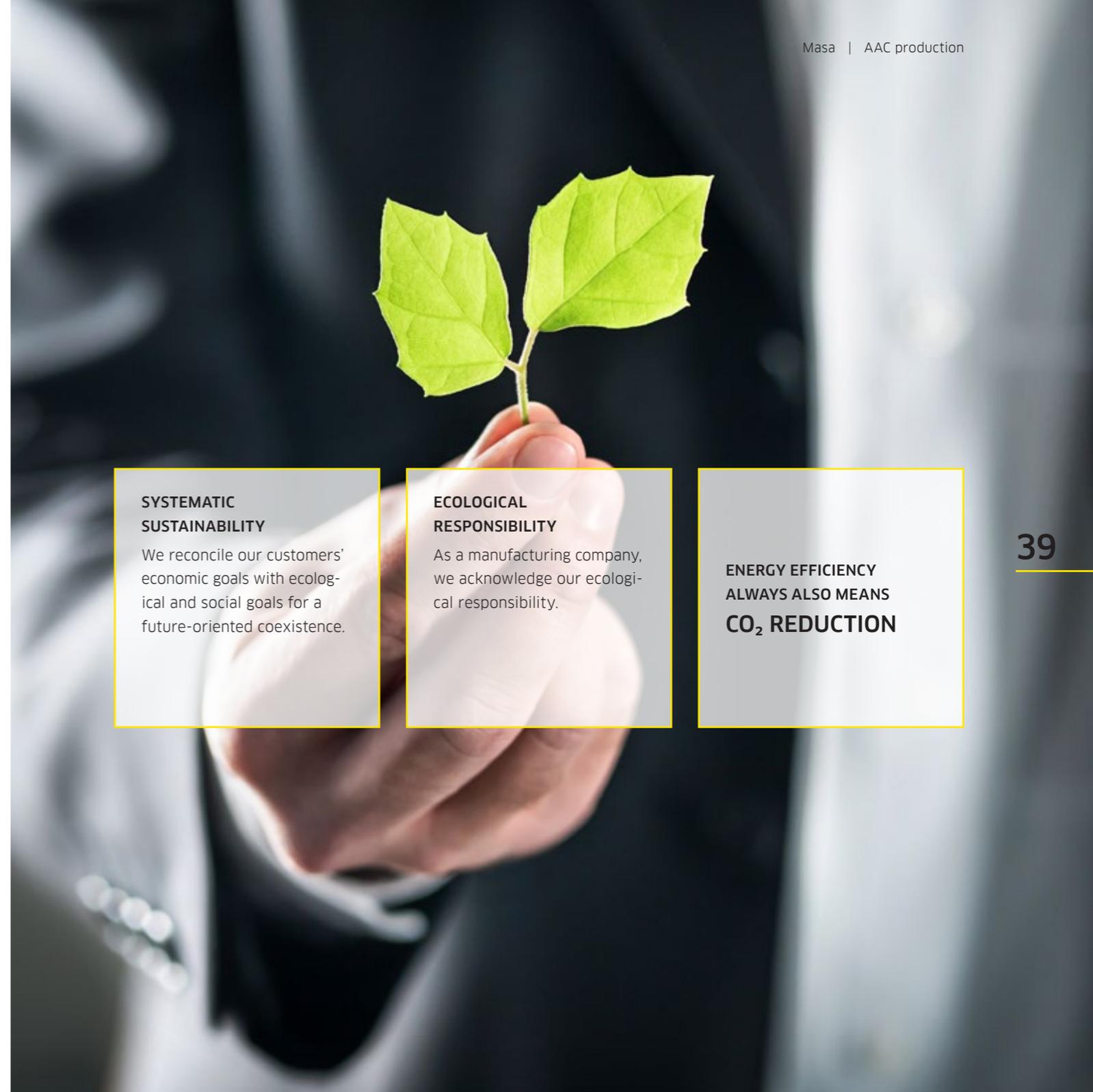
We reconcile our customers' economic goals with ecological and social goals for a future-oriented coexistence.

### ECOLOGICAL RESPONSIBILITY

As a manufacturing company, we acknowledge our ecological responsibility.

**ENERGY EFFICIENCY ALWAYS ALSO MEANS CO<sub>2</sub> REDUCTION**

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## ALWAYS IN PLAIN SIGHT

INSPECTIONS, SPARE PARTS, FIRST AID, TRAINING OR  
PROCESS ENGINEERING: WE ARE JUST A PHONE CALL AWAY.

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## MORE THAN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING CONSULTATIVE SERVICE

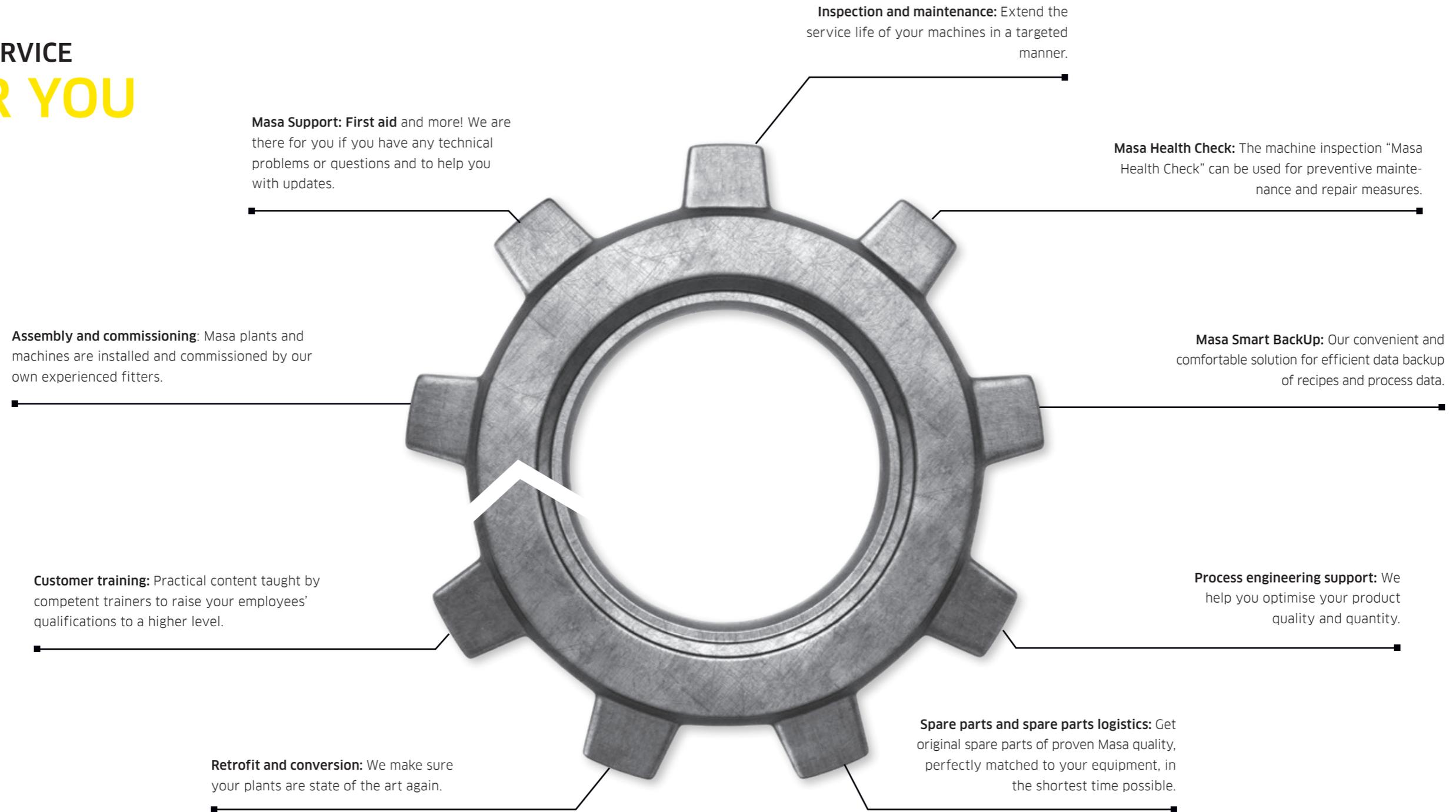
We accompany you throughout the lifetime of your machines

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### Why are we a good partner?

Our efforts do not stop once we have delivered a plant! The Masa Lifetime Service, which includes training and support, begins once the installation and commissioning have been completed. It is important to us that you never feel left on your own and know that you can rely on us.

# OUR SERVICE FOR YOU



# VALUES WE STAND FOR



## SUCCESS AND PARTNERSHIP

Decisive for the joint success is always the close and cooperative exchange of opinions and experience with our customers.



## EXPERIENCE

In our long company history, we have experienced and significantly influenced developments in the construction materials industry. The technical and operational experience we have thus gathered greatly benefits us and our customers today.



## SAFETY

Two aspects are particularly important to us when planning and implementing plant concepts: maximum work safety and ease of operation. These two aspects serve our employees' health and continuously ensure the manufacturing processes.



## CUSTOMER ORIENTATION AND SOLUTION COMPETENCE

Experience has shown that customised, individual solutions significantly strengthen and improve our customers' market positions.



## QUALITY

As ever, for us, "Engineered in Germany" equals our commitment to quality, stability and sustainability. Our engineering principles are applied to all development and production phases.

# EXPERTISE FROM PASSION



# MASA WORLDWIDE

USA  
Green Bay, WI

2x GERMANY  
Andernach  
Porta Westfalica

UAE  
Dubai

INDIA  
Navi Mumbai

# masa

Milestone to your success.

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## COMPETENCE CENTRE CONCRETE BLOCKS AND PAVERS

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